

CELL GROWN WILD FLOWERS, MARGINALS & REEDS

Availability

The following varieties which are listed will give you a selection of Nature Plant Varieties which are available throughout the season. Some wild flower species have erratic germination, causing these species to be ready at different times.

If there are varieties which you are inquiring about, and not listed, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Contract Growing

Should you require a variety or varieties to be grown 'Under Contract', we would be only too pleased to discuss this with you.

Flower Colour Key

B – Blue	P – Pink
Br – Brown	PM – Pale Mauve
Cr – Cream	Pu – Purple
G – Green	R – Red
M – Maroon	W – White
Ma – Mauve	Y – Yellow
O – Orange	

Natural Habitat Key

BG – Bare Ground	N – Naturalised
C – Cliffs	OW – Open Woodland
CG – Coastal Grassland	Sh – Shingle
Du – Dunes	SM – Salt Marsh
F – Fields	SP – Shady Places
G – Grassland	W – Woodland
H – Hedgebanks	WE – Woodland Edges
He – Heath	WP – Wet Places

Price and Availability on Request

PLEASE INQUIRE FOR FULL COMPREHENSIVE LIST OF MARGINALS & REEDS

CELL & POT GROWN WILD FLOWERS

<u>Flowering Time</u>	<u>Height in cms</u>	<u>English Name</u>	<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Habit</u>	<u>Flower Colour</u>	<u>Natural Habitat</u>
Apr-Jun	80	Alkanet	<i>Pentaglottis sempervirens</i>	Perennial	B	N
Jul-Oct	50	Autumn hawkbit	<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>	–	Y	N/H
Jun-Aug	20-60	Avens, wood	<i>Geum urbanum</i>	–	Y/W/P	W/H
Jul-Sep	50	Betony	<i>Betonica officinalis</i>	–	R	OW/H/G
May-Dec	35	Birdsfoot trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	–	Y	G
May-Aug	60	Bitter vetch	<i>Lathyrus montanus</i>	–	Pu/Ma	W/H
Apr-Aug	40	Black medick	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Annual	Y	G
May-Sep	80	Bladder campion	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Perennial	W	F/H
Jan-Apr	30	Bloody cranesbill	<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	–	Pu	G
Apr-Jun	20-50	Bluebell	<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	–	B	W/H/C
Jul-Aug	35	Blue fleabane	<i>Erigeron acer</i>	Biennial	B	G/H
May-Jun	50	– gromwell	<i>Buglossoides purpureocaerulea</i>	Perennial	B	W
Jun-Sep	60	Bristle ox tongue	<i>Picris echioides</i>	Biennial	Y	H/C
May-Aug	60	Brooklime	<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Perennial	B	W/P
Jul-Sep	2m	Broom	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	–	Y	W
Jul-Sep	50	Brown knapweed	<i>Centaurea numoralis</i>	–	Pu	N/H/G
May-Aug	10	Buckshorn plantain	<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Bi/Perennial	G	Sh/C/G
May-Jul	30	Bugle	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Perennial	B	W/WP/G
Apr-Jul	35	Bulbos buttercup	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	–	Y	F
Jul-Aug	100	Burnet saxifrage	<i>Pimpinella saxifrage</i>	–	W	G
Apr-Sep	60	Bush vetch	<i>Vicia sepium</i>	–	YP/Pu	W/H
Jun-Jul	15-100	Buttercup, meadow	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	–	Whitish/Y	G/WP
Jul-Sep	20	Carlina thistle	<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Biennial	Br	WP
Jun-Sep	20-60	Cat's Ear	<i>Hypochaeris radiata</i>	Perennial	Y	G/Du
Jul-Oct	120	Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Perennial	B	F/H
May-Aug	65	Clary	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	–	B	G/H
May-Sep	5-100	Clover, Alsike	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	–	Creamy/Y	G/W/P
Jun-Sep	5-40	– Strawberry	– <i>fragiferum</i>	Ann/Biennial	R	F/Du
May-Sep	5-100	– red	– <i>pratense</i>	–	Pinkish/Pu	G/W/P
May-Sep	5-100	– white	– <i>repens</i>	–	W	G/WP
May-Sep	15	Clustered bellflower	<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	–	B	G
May-Sep	100	Comfrey	<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	–	P/W	WP
Jun-Aug	50	Common agrimony	<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	–	Y	G/H
Jul-Sep	100	– burdock	<i>Arctium pubens</i>	Biennial	Pu/Ma	H/G
May-Sep	50	– catsear	<i>Hypochaeris radiata</i>	Perennial	Y	F/G
Jun-Sep	50	– mallow	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	–	Ma	H
Jun-Aug	200	– mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Biennial	Y	H
May-Aug	25	– rock rose	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Perennial	Y	G

May-Aug	30	Common speedwell	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	–	B	H/G/He
Jul-Aug	200	– teasel	<i>Dipascus fullonum</i>	Biennial	Ma	H/G/WE
May-Oct	25	– tormental	<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Perennial	Y	G
Apr-Jul	20	– violet	<i>Viola riviniana</i>	–	B	W/e/He
May-Aug	7	– wild thyme	<i>Thymus praecox</i>	–	Pu	G
May-Sep	80	– yellow rocket	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Biennial	Y	H
Jul-Sep	30-150	Cornflower	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Perennial	B	Gardens
Apr-May	100	Cow parsley	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	–	W	H
Apr-May	30	Cowslip	<i>Primula veris</i>	Perennial	Y	F/H
Apr-May	30	Creeping buttercup	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	–	Y	F/G
Jun-Sep	100	– cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	–	Y	H/CG
Jun-Aug	60	– Jenny	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	–	Y	WP
May-Jun	50	Crosswort	<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	–	Y	F/H/OW
Apr-Jun	55	Cuckoo flower	<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	–	P/W/Ma	WP
Jul-Aug	60	Cushion calamint (wild basil)	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	–	Ma	H
Mar-Oct	6	Daisy	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	–	Y/M	G
Mar-Oct	5-40	Dandelion, Common	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	–	P	BG/H
Jul-Aug	50	Deptford pink	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Biennial	P	BG/H
Jun-Oct	80	Devils-bit scabious	<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Perennial	B	WP/F
Mar-May	15	Dog violet	<i>Viola canina</i>	–	PB	H
Apr-Sep	35	Dovesfoot cranesbill	<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	Annual	P	G
Jun-Aug	70	Dropwort	<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Perennial	W	G
May-Jun	50	Dusky cranesbill	<i>Geranium phaeum</i>	–	M	N/H
Jun-Aug	60	Dyers greenwood	<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Biennial	Y	G
Jun-Aug	60	Enchanters nightshade	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Perennial	W	H/SP/W
Jul-Sep	89	Evening primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Biennial	Y	BG
Jul-Aug	50	Feverfew	<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>	Perennial	Y/W	BG
Jun-Sep	80	Field scabious	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	–	Ma	GH
Jun-Sep	80	Figwort	<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	–	M	G
May-Sep	60	Flax, Common	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	Annual	Pale B	BG
Jul-Sep	40	Fleabane	<i>Pulicaria dysenterica</i>	–	Y	WP
Jun-Sep	150	Foxglove	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Biennial	R	W/H
Jun-Sep	70	Fragrant evening primrose	<i>Oenothera stricta</i>	–	O	Sh/CG
Apr-Jun	100	Garlic mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	–	W	WE/H
Mar-Jul	35	Germander speedwell	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Perennial	B	W/G
Jun-Sep	100	Gipsywort	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	–	G	WP
Jun-Aug	50	Globe flower	<i>Trollus europaeus</i>	–	Y	W/WP
Jun-Jul	60	Goatsbeard	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	–	Y	H/F
Jul-Sep	70	Golden rod	<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	–	Y	H/G
Dec-Jun	2m	Gorse, Common	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	–	Y	G
Jul-Aug	100	Great bellflower	<i>Companula latifolia</i>	–	B	W/H
Jun-Sep	10-40	Greater birdsfoot trefoil	<i>Lotus uliginosus</i>	–	Y	G
Jul-Sep	150	Great burdock	<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Biennial	G	WE/OW
Jun-Sep	100	Greater burnet	<i>Sanquisorba officinalis</i>	Perennial	R/Pu	WP
May-Jul	75	– celandine	<i>Chewlidonhium majus</i>	–	Y	H
Jul-Sep	80	Great knapweed	<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	–	Pu	H/G
Apr-Jun	50	Greater stitchwort	<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	–	W	W/H
Jul-Aug	150	Great willowherb	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	–	P	WP
May-Jun	60	Green houndstongue	<i>Cynoglossum germanicum</i>	Biennial	P	Rare
Mar-May	25	Ground ivy	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	–	Y	H/F
Jul-Sep	5	Ground thistle	<i>Cirsium acaule</i>	–	Pu	G
Jul-Aug	80	Hairy St Johns Wort	<i>Hypericum hirsutum</i>	–	Y	WP/W/G
Mar-May	10	– violet	<i>Viola hirta</i>	–	B	F/OW
Jul-Sep	25	Harebell	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	–	B	H/G
Jun-Sep	100	Hedge bedstraw	<i>Galium mollugo</i>	–	W	H/OW
May-Aug	80	– woundwort	<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Perennial	R	W/H/SP
Jul-Sep	100	Hemp agrimony	<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	–	P	WP/W
May-Aug	60	Herb bennet	<i>Geum urbanum</i>	–	Y	H/SP/OW
Apr-Oct	45	– Robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Ann/Biennial	P	W/H/BG
July-Aug	100	Hoary mullein	<i>Verbascum pulverulentum</i>	Biennial	Y	F/H
May-Aug	52	– plantain	<i>Plantago media</i>	Perennial	Pu/M	G
Jul-Aug	25	Hop trefoil	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Biennial	Y	G
Jun-Oct	100	Horehound	<i>Ballota nigra</i>	Perennial	Pu	H

May-Jul	30	Horseshoe vetch	<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	–	Y	G
Jun-Aug	80	Houndstongue	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	biennial	Pu	WE/G
Mar-Sep	2	Ivy leaved toadflax	<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Perennial	Pu/Y	
May-Jul	75	Jacobs ladder	<i>Polomonium caeruleum</i>	–	B	BG
May-Sep	50	Kidney vetch	<i>Anthylis vulneraria</i>	–	Y	G
Jun-Sep	50	Knapweed	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	–	P	G/H
Jun-Aug	75	Lady's bedstraw	<i>Galium verum</i>	–	Y	H
May-Sep	35	– mantle	<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i>	Perennial	G/Y	G/OW
Jul-Sep	130	Lesser burdock	<i>Arctium minus</i>	Biennial	Pu	H/WE
Mar-May	20	– celandine	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	Perennial	Y	H/G
Jul-Aug	25	– hop trefoil	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Biennial	Y	G
Jun-Nov	10	– skullcap	<i>Scutellaria minor</i>	Perennial	P/Pu	WP/G
May-Sep	70	– spearwort	<i>Ranunculus flammula</i>	–	Y	WP
Mar-Jun	80	– stitchwort	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	–	W	H
Jun-Jul	80	Lucerne	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	–	P	N/H/G
Jun-Aug	20-100	Marigold, Corn	<i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i>	–	Y	G
Jul-Sep	50	Marjoram	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	–	P	G/H
May-Jul	100	Marsh bedstraw	<i>Galium palustre</i>	–	W	WP
Jun-Aug	70	– birdsfoot trefoil	<i>Lotus pendunculatus</i>	–	Y	WP/G
May-Jul	40	– cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	–	Pu	WP
May-Sep	45	– forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis secunda</i>	–	B	WP
Jul-Sep	100	– mallow	<i>Althaea officinalis</i>	–	P	SM
Mar-Jul	45	– marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	–	Y	D/WP/S
Jul-Aug	150	– thistle	<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Biennial	Pu	WP
Apr-Jul	10	– violet	<i>Viola palustris</i>	Perennial	PM	WP
Jul-Sep	80	– woundwort	<i>Stachys palustris</i>	–	Pu	WP
May-Aug	60	Meadow cranesbill	<i>Geranium pratense</i>	–	Ma	H
Jun-Aug	100	Meadowsweet	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	–	Cr	WP
Jun-Sep	5-35	Medick, Black	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Annual	Y	G
Jun-Aug	60-150	Melilot, White	<i>Melilotus alba</i>	Bi/Perennial	Y	G/WP
Jun-Aug	50-150	Mignonette, Wild	<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Biennial	Y	G/BG/Walls
Jul-Sep	20	Monkey flower	<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	Perennial	Y	N
Apr	10	Moschatel	<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>	–	Gr	SP/W
May-Sep	25	Mouse-eared hawkweed	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	–	Y	G
Jun-Aug	30-200	Mullein, Great	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Biennial	Y	G/BG
Jun-Aug	70	Musk mallow	<i>Malva moschata</i>	–	P	H
Apr-May	80	Narrow-leaved vetch	<i>Vicia angustifolia</i>	–	P	G/H
Jul-Sep	80	Nettle-leaved bellflower	<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	–	B	W/H
Jun-Jul	20	Orange hawkbit	<i>Hieracium brunneocroceum</i>	–	O	N/H
May-Aug	65	Ox-eye daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>	–	Y/W	G
Apr-May	30	Oxlip	<i>Primula elatior</i>	–	Y	W
Jun-Aug	20	Pale flax	<i>Linum bienne</i>	–	B	BG
Jun-Sep	60	– toadflax	<i>Linaria repens</i>	Biennial	B	BG/F
Mar-May	15	– wood violet	<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>	–	B/Ma	W
Jun-Aug	80	Pepper saxifrage	<i>Silaum silaus</i>	–	Gr	WP/H
Jun-Sep	50	Perforate St Johns wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	–	Y	H/OW
May-Jul	50	Pignut (available as bulb only September)	<i>Conopodium majus</i>	–	W	H/W/F
Apr-Aug	10-45	Plantain, Ribwort	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	–	Pale BR	G
Mar-May	20	Primrose	<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	–	Y	W/H/G
Jun-Aug	100	Purple loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	–	P	WP
Jun-Aug	80	– toadflax	<i>Linaria purpurea</i>	–	Pu	H
May-Aug	55	Pyrenean cranesbill	<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	–	Pu	H/WE
May-Jul	70	Ragged robin	<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>	–	R	WP/F
Apr-Jun	10-45	Ramsons	<i>Allium ursinum</i> (garlic aroma)	–	W	W/WP/H
May-Mar	80	Red campion	<i>Silene dioica</i>	Biennial	R	W/H/SP
May-Aug	50	– catchfly	<i>Lychnis viscaria</i>	Perennial	P	C
May-Sep	30	– clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	–	R	G
Jun-Jul	50	– valerian	<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Bi/Perennial	R	N
Jun-Sep	50	Restharrow	<i>Ononis repens</i>	Perennial	P	G
Jun-Sep	150	Rosebay Willowherb	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	–	P	WE/H
May-Sep	50	Rough hawkbit	<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	–	Y	G
May-Aug	30	Salad burnet	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	–	Gr	G
Jul-Sep	80	Saw-wort	<i>Serratula tinctoria</i>	Perennial	Pu	G/W/WE

Jul-Sep	25-100	Scabious, Small	<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	–	<i>Lilac</i>	G
May-Jul	20	Sea campion	<i>Silene maritima</i>	–	<i>W</i>	CG.SH
Apr-Aug	15	– pink	<i>Armeria maritima</i>	–	<i>P</i>	CG
Jun-Aug	15	– plantain	<i>Plantagon maritima</i>	–	<i>Gr/Y</i>	CG/SH
Jun-Sep	20	Selfheal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	–	<i>B</i>	H/G/W
May-Aug	15	Silverweed	<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	–	<i>Y</i>	F/H/SH/G
Jun-Sep	35	Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	–	<i>B</i>	WP/G
Jun-Sep	80	Slender mullein	<i>Verbascum virgatum</i>	Biennial	<i>Y</i>	H/G
Jun-Aug	65	Small scabious	<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Perennial	<i>B</i>	G
Jun-Sep	25	– flowered cranesbill	<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	–	<i>B</i>	G/BG/F
Aug	200	– teasel	<i>Dipsacus pillosus</i>	Biennial	<i>W</i>	WP
Jul-Aug	50	Sneezewort	<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>	Perennial	<i>W</i>	WP/G
Jul-Aug	80	Soapwort	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	–	<i>P</i>	H
Mar-Aug	100	Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	–	<i>Y/R</i>	G
Jul-Oct	120	Spear thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Biennial	<i>Pu</i>	F/G/H
Jun-Sep	100	Spiny restharrow	<i>Ononis spinosa</i>	Perennial	<i>P</i>	G
Jun-Sep	60	Square-stalked St Johns wort	<i>Hypericum tetraperum</i>	–	<i>Y</i>	WP/H
May-Jul	70	Stinking iris	<i>Foetidissima</i>	–	<i>Pu</i>	H/WP/W
Jul-Aug	60	Streaked cranesbill	<i>Geranium versicolor</i>	–	<i>P</i>	H/WE
Apr-Jun	100	Sweet cicely	<i>Myrrhis odorata</i>	–	<i>W</i>	H/WE
Feb-Apr	10	Sweet violet	<i>Viola odorata</i>	–	<i>B</i>	H/WE
Feb-Apr	10	– white violet	<i>Viola odorata dumetorum</i>	–	<i>W</i>	H/WE
Jul-Sep	100	Tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	–	<i>Y</i>	H
Jun-Oct	60	Toadflax	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	–	<i>Y</i>	H/G/W
Jul-Aug	30	Travellers Joy	<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	–	<i>Greenish W</i>	W/WP
Jun-Sep	5-35	Trefoil, Lesser Yellow	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Annual	<i>Y/Pale Br</i>	G
Jun-Aug	200	Tufted vetch	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	–	<i>Pu</i>	G/H
Jul-Aug	100	Upright hedge parsley	<i>Torilis japonica</i>	Biennial	<i>W</i>	H
Jun-Aug	120	Valerian	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Perennial	<i>P</i>	WP
May-Sep	15-120	Vetch, Common	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Annual	<i>Pu</i>	G/H
Jun-Aug	30-60	– Crown	<i>Coronilla varia</i>	Perennial	<i>P</i>	G
Jun-Sep	70	Vipers bugloss	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Biennial	<i>B</i>	C
Apr-Jun	60	Water avens	<i>Geum rivale</i>	Perennial	<i>P</i>	WP/SP
May-Sep	45	– forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis scorpiodes</i>	–	<i>B</i>	WP
Jul-Oct	80	– mint	<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	–	<i>Ma</i>	WP
Jun-Aug	50-150	Weld	<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Biennial	<i>Y/G</i>	BG/Walls
Jun-Aug	50	Welsh poppy	<i>Meconopsis cambrica</i>	–	<i>Y</i>	SP
May-Aug	80	White campion	<i>Silene alba</i>	–	<i>W</i>	H
Apr-Jun/Sep	40	– deadnettle	<i>Lamium album</i>	Bi/Perennial	<i>W</i>	SP/BG/H
May-Jul	70	– valerian	<i>Centranthus alba</i>	Perennial	<i>W</i>	N
Jul-Sep	150	Wild angelica	<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Biennial	<i>W/P</i>	H/F
Jun-Aug	90	– carrot	<i>Daucus carota</i>	–	<i>W</i>	G
Mar-Aug	70	– mignonette	<i>Roseda lutea</i>	Bi/Perennial	<i>Y</i>	G
Apr-Sep	30	– pansy	<i>Viola tricolour</i>	Ann/Perennial	<i>Pu/Y</i>	G
Jun-Aug	150	– parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Biennial	<i>Y</i>	H
Jun-Aug	200	– pea	<i>Lathyrus sylvestris</i>	Perennial	<i>P</i>	W/C
Apr-Jul	20	– strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	–	<i>Y/W</i>	W/G
May	30	– wallflower	<i>Cheiranthus cheiri</i>	Bi/Perennial	<i>O/Y</i>	N
Jul-Sep	20	Wood sage	<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Perennial	<i>W</i>	H/G/He
Apr-Jun	15	– sorrel	<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	–	<i>W</i>	W/H
Apr-Jul	30	Wood speedwell	<i>Veronica montana</i>	–	<i>B</i>	W
Mar-May	75	Wood spurge	<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Perennial	<i>Gr</i>	W/OW/H
May-Aug	80	– woundwort	<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	–	<i>Pu</i>	W/H/SP
Jun-Nov	45	Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	–	<i>W</i>	G/H
May-Jun	50	Yellow archangel	<i>Lamiumstrum galeobdolon</i>	–	<i>Y</i>	H/W
May-Jul	120	– flag	<i>Pseudacorus</i>	Perennial	<i>Y</i>	WP
Jul-Aug	100	– loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	–	<i>Y</i>	WP
May-Aug	100	– meadow vetching	<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	–	<i>Y</i>	H/G
Jun-Sep	130	– melilot	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Biennial	<i>Y</i>	N/H/F
May-Sep	10	– pimpernel	<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Perennial	<i>Y</i>	W/SP/H
May-Aug	12-50	– rattle (partly parasitic)	<i>Rhianthus minor</i>	Annual	<i>Y</i>	M

There are two aspects encouraging a successful Butterfly Meadow and they are:

- (1) Plants to provide nectar for adult butterflies and
- (2) Plants to provide food for the larvae.

Butterfly Meadows have flowers which are planted for feeding on, and grasses for breeding.

Butterfly Key:

1. Adonis Blue	12. Grizzled Skipper	23. Meadow Brown	34. Silverwashed Fritillary
2. Brown Argus	13. Heath Fritillary	24. Northern Brown Argus	35. Small Blue
3. – Hairstreak	14. Hedge Brown	25. Orange Tip	36. – Heath
4. Black Hairstreak	15. High Brown Fritillary	26. Painted Lady	37. – Copper
5. Chalkhill Blue	16. Holly Blue	27. Peacock	38. – Tortoiseshell
6. Comma	17. Large Copper	28. Pearl Bordered Fritillary	39. Speckled Wood
7. Common Blue	18. – Tortoiseshell	29. Purple Emperor	40. – Pearl Bordered Fritillary
8. Dark Green Fritillary	19. Long Tailed Blue	30. – Hairstreak	41. Wall
9. Duke of Burgundy Fritillary	20. Marbled White	31. Queen of Spain Fritillary	42. White Admiral
10. Glanville Fritillary	21. Marsh Fritillary	32. Red Admiral	43. Yellow Brimstone
11. Green Hairstreak	22. Mazarine Blue	33. Silver Studded Blue	

Butterfly (larvae) Food Plants

<u>English Name</u>	<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Butterfly</u>	<u>English Name</u>	<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Butterfly</u>
Birdsfoot Trefoil	<i>Lofus cornicuclatus</i>	5-7-11-24	Primrose	<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	9
Broom	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	11-19-33	Restharrow, Common	<i>Ononis repens</i>	7-33
Buckthorn, Common	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	43	Ribwort Plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	10-13
Cocksfoot Grass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	14-20-39-41	Rockrose, Common	<i>Helianthemum chamaecistus</i>	7-24-33
Crested Dogstail	<i>Cynosauris cristatus</i>	36	Rough Meadow Grass	<i>Poa trivialis</i>	14-23-39
Cuckoo Flower	<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	25	Sallow	<i>Salix caprea</i>	18-29
Devilsbit Scabious	<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	21	Sorrel, Common	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	37
Garlic Mustard	<i>Allaria petiolata</i>	25	Spearthistle	<i>Crisium vulgare</i>	26
Gorse	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	11-32-33-35	Storksbill, Common	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	2-24
Holly	<i>Illex aquifolium</i>	16	Strawberry, Wild	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	12
Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera pericyclamen</i>	13-42	Violet, Common	<i>Viola riviniana</i>	8-15-28-31-34-40
Hop, Wild	<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	6	Violet, Dog	– <i>canina</i>	8-12-28-34-40
Horseshoe Vetch	<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	1-5	Violet, Hairy	– <i>hirta</i>	28-40
Ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>	16	Violet, Sweet	– <i>odorata</i>	8-31-34-38
Kidney Vetch	<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	5-15-22	White Clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	7-22
Nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	6-26-27-32-38			

The following varieties are recommended as they have been chosen to coincide with the emergence of Adult Butterflies which have been breeding on the associated grasses.

<u>Wild Flowers</u>			
Autumn Hawkbit	Common Sorrel	Rough Hawkbit	
Betony	Devilsbit Scabious	Selfheal	
Birdsfoot Trefoil	Field Scabious	Small Scabious	
Brown Knapweed	Greater Knapweed	Wild Basil	
Common Cats Ear	Knapweed	Yarrow	

<u>Grasses</u>			
Bedstraw	Horseshoe Vetch	Small Leaved Timothy	
Cocksfoot	Meadow Fescue	Smooth Meadow Grass	
Chewing Fescue	Rough Meadow Grass	– Stalked Meadow Grass	
Clustered Bellflower	Salt Marsh Grass	Strong Creeping Red Fescue	
Common Bent	Sanfoin	Tall Oat Grass	
– Couch	Sheeps Fescue	Wavy Hair Grass	
Creeping Red Fescue	Slender Creeping Red Fescue	Wood Meadow Grass	
– Thyme	Small Cats Tail	Yellow Oat Grass	

A SELECTION OF MIX WILD FLOWERS & GRASSES FOR HEDGEROW & ROADSIDE AREAS

<u>Wild Flowers</u>	Agrimony Betony Common Knapweed – Mallow Cowslip Field Scabious Foxglove Garlic Mustard Great Mullein	Greater Knapweed Hedge Bedstraw – Woundswort Meadow Buttercup Meadow Crane's Bill Mush Mallow Ox-eye Daisy Red Campion Rough Chervil	Selfheal Teasel Tufted Vetch Upright Hedge Parsley Wild Angelica Wood Avens Yarrow
<u>Low Maintenance Grasses</u>	Common Bent Sheeps Fescue	Slender Creeping Red Fescue Smooth Meadow Grass	Wood Meadow Grass

A SELECTION OF MIX WILD FLOWERS & GRASSES FOR WET MEADOWS & CLAY AREAS

<u>Wild Flowers</u>	Betony Black Medick Cat's Ear Common Birdsfoot Trefoil – Knapweed – Sorrel Cowslip Field Scabious Greater Birdsfoot Trefoil	Greater Knapweed Hoary Plantain Kidney Vetch Lady's Bedstraw Meadow Buttercup Ox-eye Daisy Ribwort Rough Hawksbit Salad Burnet	Selfheal Smooth Tane Tufted Vetch White Campion Wild Carrot Yarrow Yellow Rattle
<u>Low Maintenance Grasses</u>	Chewing Fescue Common Bent	Sheeps Fescue Slender Creeping Red Fescue	Smooth Stalked Meadow Grass

A SELECTION OF WILD FLOWERS & GRASSES FOR ACID SOILS

<u>Wild Flowers</u>	Birdsfoot Trefoil Black Medick Bush Vetch Common Daisy – Vetch Cornflower	Corn Marigold Crown Vetch Foxglove Harebell Ox-eye Daisy Red Campion	Ribwort Plantain Selfheal St John's Wort White Clover – Melilot
<u>Grasses</u>	Grass Sweet Vernal Hard Fescue	Sheeps Fescue Wavy Hair Grass	

A SELECTION OF MIX WILD FLOWERS & GRASSES FOR MEADOW & GRASSLAND (LOAM)

<u>Wild Flowers</u>	Black Medick Cat's Ear Common Bird's Foot – Knapweed – Mouse-Ear – Sorrel Cowslip Dandelion	Field Scabious Goat's Beard Hoary Plantain Lady's Bedstraw Meadow Cranesbill Ox-eye Daisy Ragged Robin Ribwort Plantain	Rough Hawksbit Salad Burnet Selfheal Trefoil White Campion Wild Carrot Yarrow Yellow Rattle
<u>Grasses</u>	Chewing Fescue Common Bent	Hard Fescue Slender Creeping Red Fescue	Smooth Meadow Grass

A SELECTION OF WILD FLOWERS & GRASSES FOR NEUTRAL SOILS

<u>Wild Flowers</u>	Alsike Clover	Meadow Buttercup	Sanfoin
	Common Flax	– Cranesbill	Selfheal
	– Sorrel	Pignut	Small Scabious
	Cowslip	Ragged Robin	Strawberry Clover
	Lucerne	Red Clover	Yarrow
	Marsh Trefoil	Salad Burnet	Yellow Rattle
<u>Grasses</u>	Chewing Fescue	Strong Creeping Red Fescue	Wood Meadow Grass
	Common Bent	Tall Oat Grass	

A SELECTION OF WILD FLOWERS & GRASSES FOR WETLAND & POND AREAS

<u>Wild Flowers</u>	Avens Wood	Marsh Marigold	Purple Strife
	Cowslip	– Trefoil	Ragged Robin
	Common Fleabane	Meadow Buttercup	Red Campion
	Dropwort	Meadow Cranesbill	Scabious Devil's Bit
	Greater Burnet	– Sweet	Tufted Vetch
<u>Grasses</u>	Meadow Foxtail	Salt Marsh Grass	Tall Oat Grass
	– Grass	Smaller Cat's Tail	

A SELECTION OF MIX WILD FLOWERS & GRASSES FOR CHALK & LIMESTONE AREAS

<u>Wild Flowers</u>	Bedstraw	Field Scabious	Sainfoin	
	Bellflower, clustered	Goat's Beard	Salad Burnet	
	Black Medick	Great Knapweed	Selfheal	
	Birdsfoot Trefoil	Harebill	Small Scabious	
	Bulbous Buttercup	Hoary Plantain	Wild Basil	
	Common Knapweed	Horseshoe Vetch	– Carrot	
	– Mouse-Ear	– Trefoil	– Marjoram	
	– Vetch	Kidney Vetch	– Mignonette	
	Cowslip	Lady's Bedstraw	Yarrow	
	Creeping Thyme	Ox-eye Daisy	Yellow Rattle	
	Crested Dog's Tail	Rough Hawksbit		
	<u>Low Maintenance Grasses</u>	Chewing Fescue	Hard Fescue	Smooth Meadow Grass
		Common Bent	Sheeps Fescue	
Creeping Red Fescue		Slender Creeping Red Fescue		

A SELECTION OF WILD FLOWERS & GRASSES FOR HEAVY CLAY SOILS

<u>Wild Flowers</u>	Black Medick	Dropwort	Ribwort Plantain
	Cat's Ear	Great Knapweed	Selfheal
	Common Birdsfoot Trefoil	Hoary Plantain	White Campion
	– Knapweed	Kidney Vetch	Wild Carrot
	– Restharrow	Lady's Bedstraw	Yarrow
	– Cowslip	Meadow Buttercup	
	– Salad Burnet	Ox-eye Daisy	
<u>Grasses</u>	Chewings Fescue	Meadow Foxtail	Yellow Oat Grass
	Crested Dog's Tail	Strong Creeping Red Fescue	

A SELECTION OF WILD FLOWERS & GRASSES FOR OPEN WOODLANDS & HEDGEROWS

<u>Wild Flowers</u>	Bluebell Bugle Cowslip Foxglove Great Mullein Greater Stitchwort	Hairy St John's Wort Hedge Woundwort Herb-Robert Meadow Sweet Primrose Ragged Robin	Ramsons Red Campion Upright Hedge Parsley Traveller's Joy Wood Sage
<u>Grasses</u>	Browntop Bent Crested Dog's Tail Fine-leaved Sheep's Fescue	Rough Meadow Grass Slender Creeping Red Fescue Smooth Meadow Grass	Wood Meadow Grass

A SELECTION OF WILD FLOWERS & GRASSES FOR FREE DRAINING SANDY SOILS

<u>Wild Flowers</u>	Black Medick Common Birdsfoot Trefoil Dandelion Harebell Kidney Vetch Lady's Bedstraw	Ox-eye Daisy Rough Hawkbit St John's Wort Viper's Bugloss Weld White Campion	Wild Carrot – Mignonette Yarrow Yellow Lesser Trefoil – Rattle
<u>Grasses</u>	Bent Browntop Chewings Fescue	Hard Fescue Slender Red Creeping Fescue	Smooth Meadow Grass Strong Red Creeping Fescue

A SELECTION OF WILD FLOWERS & GRASSES FOR HEATHLAND & BANKS

<u>Wild Flowers</u>	Black Medick Common Broom – Gorse – Vetch Foxglove Kidney Vetch	Lady's Bedstraw Musk Mallow Ox-eye Daisy Rough Hawkbit Silver Birch Small Scabious	St John's Wort Viper's Bugloss Wild Carrot – Mignonette Yellow Lesser Trefoil
<u>Grasses</u>	Creeping Red Fescue Flattened Meadow Grass	Sheep's Fescue Wavy Hair Grass	

A SELECTION OF MARGINALS, AQUATICS & REEDS

Please inquire for availability of the above categories, ie: Marginals & Aquatics.

REEDS

- 1 We undertake Contract Growing of *Phragmites australis* (*Common Norfolk Reed*) in small and very large quantities.
- 2 PURPOSE: planting of Reed Beds for filtration purposes.